# Mingzhou Shen

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### Education

Ph.D., Environmental Economics, Pennsylvania State University

2025 (Expected)

M.S. & B.S., Civil and Environmental Engineering, Zhejiang University

2012-2019

### Research Interests

Environmental and Urban Economics, Empirical Industrial Organization, Causal Inference, Machine Learning

# Teaching Fields

Microeconomics, Econometrics, Environmental Economics, Geographic Information Systems, Empirical Industrial Organization, Machine Learning

### Job Market Paper

# Drought responses in the Western United States: Household location choice and housing market feedbacks.

Abstract: Over the past three decades, cities and municipalities across the Western U.S. have experienced some of the nation's fastest population growth. Simultaneously, these regions have confronted increasingly frequent water shortages, primarily caused by droughts. This study fits a spatial equilibrium model to examine how water shortages have influenced household location choice across the region from 2000 to 2020. The research makes two key contributions. First, it introduces a novel metric of water stress – unmet water demand – that synthesizes legal water rights frameworks with hydrological availability, capturing both institutional and environmental constraints. Second, the model disentangles the dual mechanisms through which water scarcity affects household location decisions: the direct impact on household utility and the indirect effect through housing rents. The findings indicate that households require substantial wage compensation to live to water-scarce regions. On average, they expect a 0.06% wage increase for each additional cubic meter of unmet annual water demand annually. This compensation is higher among households over 40 as well as homeowners. Importantly, the analysis reveals that the direct utility effect plays a more significant role than the indirect effect in shaping household location decisions. [link]

### **Publications**

#### **Journal Article in Economics**

[1] Shen, M., Fisher-Vanden, K. and Wrenn, D.H., 2024. Impacts of water-related building moratoria on California's housing crisis. (forthcoming at *Land Economics*) [link]

**Journal Articles in Engineering** (published prior to my transition to Economics)

- [1] Yi, N., Shen, M., Erdely, D. and Cheng, H., 2020. Stretchable gas sensors for detecting biomarkers from humans and exposed environments. *TrAC Trends in Analytical Chemistry*, 133, p.116085. [link]
- [2] Lü, C., Zhang, Y., Zhang, H., Zhang, Z., Shen, M. and Chen, Y., 2019. Generalized optimization method for energy conversion and storage efficiency of nanoscale flexible piezoelectric energy harvesters. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 182, pp.34-40. [link]
- [3] Zhang, H., Shen, M., Zhang, Y., Chen, Y. and Lü, C., 2018. Identification of static loading conditions using piezoelectric sensor arrays. *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, 85(1), p.011008. [link]

#### **Book**

[1] FAO and CAAS. 2021. Carbon neutral tea production in China – Three pilot case studies. *Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.* (Contributor). [link]

## Working Papers and Work in Progress

- [1] Shen, M. "How does drought shape land-use regulations? Evidence from the Wharton regulation survey."
- [2] Shen, M. "Evaluating the effect of California statewide lawn watering ban on water conservation using remotely sensed data."
- [3] Ma, Z. and Shen, M. "The impact of non-GMO labeling on consumer demand for wine: Evidence from a choice experiment."

### Presentations

- 2024 Association of Environmental and Resource Economists Summer Conference, Western Economic Association International Annual Conference, Agricultural & Applied Economics Association Annual Meeting, CU Environmental and Resource Economics Workshop, Penn State Water Conference, Penn State Energy and Environmental Economics and Policy Initiative Seminar
- 2023 Association of Environmental and Resource Economists Summer Conference, Western Economic Association International Annual Conference, Cornell Northeast Workshop on Energy Policy and Environmental Economics
- 2022 Environmental Politics and Governance Conference

### Research Experience

Pennsylvania State University, Research Assistant for Karen Fisher-Vanden

2021-present

O As part of the Program on Coupled Human and Earth Systems at Penn State, I collaborated with an interdisciplinary team to study the impact of environmental risks on housing markets and household location choice. Working alongside economists, modelers, policy experts, and lawyers, I drew on diverse perspectives and expertise to address complex economic challenges.

## Teaching Experience

CED 201: Introductory Environmental and Resource Economics. Douglas H. Wrenn.

Spring 2024

Teaching Assistant and Guest Lecturer

EMCH 210: Statics and Strength of Materials. Samia Suliman.

Spring 2021

Teaching Assistant

EMCH 212: Dynamics. Christopher Kube.

Teaching Assistant

Fall 2020

EMCH 212: Dynamics. Gary Gray.

Teaching Assistant

Spring 2020

# Professional Experience

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) Specialist Feb. 2019-Nov. 2019 Rome, Italy

- O Collaborated with a multidisciplinary team to develop a predictive model for estimating greenhouse gas emissions in tea production, laying the groundwork for FAO's carbon-neutral tea certification.
- Partnered with the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development and the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences to transfer tea planting technology to Kenya, fostering global knowledge-sharing.
- O Supported small-scale farmers in rural Honduras in adopting sustainable agronomic practices and green energy solutions to enhance their resilience to climate change.
- Coordinated with national focal points to collect and synthesize Sustainable Development Goals statistics, contributing to global efforts to alleviate poverty and achieve zero hunger.

### Scholarships and Awards

Graduate Student Travel Award, Pennsylvania State University	2024
Longenecker Award, Pennsylvania State University	2020
Outstanding Graduates, Zhejiang University	2016
Corporate Scholarships for Outstanding Students, Enterprises	2015/2017/2018

#### Service

#### Reviewer

o Journal of Business and Economic Development 2024-present

o Association of Environmental and Resource Economists Summer Conference 2024

o Western Economics Association International Annual Conference 2024

#### Member

o Penn State Energy, Environmental, and Food Economics Graduate Student Association 2022-present

o Penn State Water Council 2023-present

o Penn State Alumni Association-Blue & White Society 2020-2023

### Skills

Software: Python, R, MATLAB, Stata, SQL, ArcGIS, GAMS, Java

Certifications: Supervised Machine Learning: Regression and Classification (Stanford), Advanced Learning Algorithms (Stanford), Unsupervised Learning, Recommenders, Reinforcement Learning (Stanford), SQL for Data Science (UC Davis)

Languages: English (fluent), Mandarin (native)

### References

#### Dr. Karen Fisher-Vanden (advisor)

Distinguished Professor of Environmental and Resource Economics and Public Policy Pennsylvania State University kaf26@psu.edu

#### Dr. Qin Fan

Professor of Economics California State University, Fresno qfan@csufresno.edu

#### Dr. Douglas H. Wrenn

Associate Professor of Environmental and Resource Economics Pennsylvania State University dhw121@psu.edu